



FUNERAL CEREMONIES IN DIFFERENT SCALES AND FORMS

Traditional	Trend		Emerging	
Buddhist 仏式	Secret Funeral 密葬	Family Funeral 家族葬	Direct Burial 直葬	0 Funeral 0葬
Death				
Encoffinement				
Wake	Simple Funeral with only family members and close relatives (max. ca. 20 people)			
Funeral + Farewell				
Funeral Procession				
Cremation + Bone-picking Ceremony				
Remains-greeting	Funeral to public			Remains to be kept at home or scattered at sea or mountain (Natural Funeral)
Bardo (49 days)			Urn-Placement	
Bardo-Ceremony + Urn-Placement				
Memorial ceremony (1st year, 3rd year, 33rd year, etc.)				
Grave visit: Bon Festival + Equinoctial week + Anniversary				
Ca. 2,500,000 Yen (22,125 Euro) +	Ca. 500,000 Yen (4,425 Euro) +		100,000 Yen (885 Euro) ~ 300,000 Yen (2,655 Euro)	100,000 Yen (885 Euro) ~ 200,000 Yen (1,770 Euro)

■ Ceremony at religious or memorial space
 ■ Ceremony at crematory
 ■ Ceremony at cemetery